Bullying BP 5131.2

Students

The Governing Board recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student well-being, student learning and school attendance and desires to provide safe school environments that protect students from physical and emotional harm. District employees shall establish student safety as a high priority and shall not tolerate bullying of any student.

No individual or group shall, through physical, written, verbal, visual or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any student or school personnel, or retaliate against them for filing a complaint or participating in the complaint resolution process.

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(cf. 5131 - Conduct)
(cf. 5136 - Gangs)
(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)
(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)
(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)
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The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for addressing bullying in district schools shall be developed with involvement of key stakeholders, including students, parents/guardians, and staff, and shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan, and to the extent possible, the local control and accountability plan, and other applicable district and school plans.

As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may collaborate with law enforcement, courts, social services, mental health services, other agencies, and community organizations in the development and implementation of joint strategies to promote safety in schools and the community in the development and implementation of effective strategies to promote safety in schools and the community.

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(cf. 0420 - School Plans/Site Councils)
(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)
(cf. 0460 - Local Control and Accountability Plan)
(cf. 1220 - Citizen Advisory Committees)
(cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)
(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)
(cf. 1020 - Youth Services)
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Any complaint of bullying shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory bullying, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

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(cf. <u>1312.3</u> - Uniform Complaint Procedures)
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If the Superintendent or designee believes it is in the best interest of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying, as defined in Education Code <u>48900</u>, the Superintendent or designee shall advise the student's parents/guardians that the student may transfer to another school. If the parents/guardians of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying requests a transfer for the student pursuant to Education Code <u>46600</u>, the Superintendent or designee shall allow the

transfer in accordance with law and district policy on intradistrict or interdistrict transfer, as applicable.

(cf. <u>5116.1</u> - Intradistrict Open Enrollment)

(cf. <u>5117</u> - Interdistrict Attendance)

Any employee who permits or engages in bullying or retaliation related to bullying shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

(cf. <u>4118</u> - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

(cf. <u>4119.21/4219.21/4319.21</u> - Professional Standards)

(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

## Legal Reference:

## **EDUCATION CODE**

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

32282 Comprehensive safety plan

<u>32283.5</u> Bullying; online training

35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students

<u>35291</u>-<u>35291.5</u> Rules

48900-48925 Suspension or expulsion

48985 Translation of notices

52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

PENAL CODE

422.55 Definition of hate crime

647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor

647.7 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment

653.2 Electronic communication devices, threats to safety

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 47

254 Universal service discounts (e-rate)

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 28

35.107 Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

104.7 Designation of responsible employee for Section 504

106.8 Designation of responsible employee for Title IX

110.25 Notification of nondiscrimination on the basis of age

**COURT DECISIONS** 

Wynar v. Douglas County School District, (2013) 728 F.3d 1062

J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District, (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094

Lavine v. Blaine School District, (2002) 279 F.3d 719

Management Resources:

## CSBA PUBLICATIONS

Final Guidance: AB 1266, Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students, Privacy, Programs,

Activities & Facilities, Legal Guidance, March 2014

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

Addressing the Conditions of Children: Focus on Bullying, Governance Brief, December 2012

Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011

Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, rev. July 2010

Building Healthy Communities: A School Leaders Guide to Collaboration and Community Engagement, 2009

## CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS

**Bullying Module** 

California's Social and Emotional Learning: Guiding Principles, 2018

Social and Emotional Learning in California: A Guide to Resources, 2018

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

Bullying at School, 2003

CALIFORNIA OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

Dear Colleague Letter: Responding to Bullying of Students with Disabilities, October 2014

Guidance to America's Schools: Bullying of Students with Disabilities, October 2014

Dear Colleague Letter: Guidance on Schools' Obligations to Protect Students from Student-on-Student Harassment on the Basis of Sex; Race, Color and National Origin; and Disability, October 26, 2010

Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010

**WEB SITES** 

CSBA: <a href="http://www.csba.org">http://www.csba.org</a>

California Department of Education, Safe Schools Office: <a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/ss">http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/ss</a>

California Office of the Attorney General: <a href="http://oag.ca.gov">http://oag.ca.gov</a> Center on Great Teachers and Leaders: <a href="http://gtlcenter.org">http://gtlcenter.org</a>

Collaborative for Academic Social and Emotional Learning: <a href="http://casel.org">http://casel.org</a>

Common Sense Media: <a href="http://www.commonsensemedia.org">http://www.commonsensemedia.org</a>
National School Safety Center: <a href="http://www.schoolsafety.us">http://www.schoolsafety.us</a>

Partnership for Children and Youth: <a href="http://www.partnerforchildren.org">http://www.partnerforchildren.org</a>

U.S. Department of Education: <a href="http://www.ed.gov">http://www.ed.gov</a>

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